Geometry Worksheet
8.5 (Angles of Elevation \& Depression)

Name
Date $\qquad$ Period

Draw a picture, write a trig ratio equation, rewrite the equation so that it is calculator ready and then solve each problem. Round measures of segments to the nearest tenth and measures of angles to the nearest degree.

| $\qquad$ 1. A 20 -foot ladder leans against a wall so that the base of the ladder is 8 feet from the base of the building. What is the ladder's angle of elevation? | $\qquad$ 2. A 50 -meter vertical tower is braced with a cable secured at the top of the tower and tied 30 meters from the base. What is the angle of depression from the top of the tower to the point on the ground where the cable is tied? |
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| $\qquad$ 3. At a point on the ground 50 feet from the foot of a tree, the angle of elevation to the top of the tree is $53^{\circ}$. Find the height of the tree. | $\qquad$ 4. From the top of a lighthouse 210 feet high, the angle of depression of a boat is $27^{\circ}$. Find the distance from the boat to the foot of the lighthouse. The lighthouse was built at sea level. |
| $\qquad$ 5. Richard is flying a kite. The kite string has an angle of elevation of $57^{\circ}$. If Richard is standing 100 feet from the point on the ground directly below the kite, find the length of the kite string. | $\qquad$ 6. An airplane rises vertically 1000 feet over a horizontal distance of 5280 feet. What is the angle of elevation of the airplane's path? |
| $\qquad$ 7. A person at one end of a 230 -foot bridge spots the river's edge directly below the opposite end of the bridge and finds the angle of depression to be $57^{\circ}$. How far below the bridge is the river? | $\qquad$ 8. The angle of elevation from a car to a tower is $32^{\circ}$. The tower is 150 ft . tall. How far is the car from the tower? |


| 9. A radio tower 200 ft. high casts a |
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| shadow $75 \mathrm{ft}$. long. What is the angle of |
| elevation of the sun? |


| floor to the second floor of a department store |
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| is 110 ft long and rises 32 ft . vertically. What |
| is the escalator's angle of elevation? |

from the base of a vertical cliff measures the
angle of elevation to the top of the cliff to be
$70^{\circ}$. A climber is stranded on a ledge. The
angle of elevation from the rescue team to the
ledge is $55^{\circ}$. How far is the stranded climber
from the top of the cliff? (Hint: Find y and w
using trig ratios. Then subtract w from y to
find x)

